

**List of Focal Questions**  
**Indonesia Evidence Summit on Reducing Maternal And Neonatal Mortality**

<b>Topic Area</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Focal Question</b>
1	1A	Does place of birth influence maternal and neonatal mortality
1	1B	How do the public (Cadre, village officials, indigenous leaders) take part in prevention, promotion, and early detection condition related to maternal neonatal health?
1	1C	How is the provision of system determinant on urban, rural , remote, border and frontier settings?
1	1D	What is the contribution of the private sector to ensure the availability of continuum of care for maternal (pregnant ) & neonatal?
1	1E	The differences of maternal mortality and morbidity rate receiving care from various healthcare personnel/providers
1	1F	Is there difference on the quality of maternal healthcare across different health workforce/providers?
1	1G	The differences of neonatal mortality and morbidity rate receiving care from various healthcare personnel/providers
1	1H	How do professional associations affect the improvement of health workforce competency & performance?
1	1I	Is there difference on the quality of service across healthcare facilities implementing PONED/PONEK?
1	1J	Is there difference on the quality of service across healthcare facilities having received training, support program or accreditation?
1	1K	How do the utilisations differ across traditional health service, private sectors, and formal government health system?
2	2A	Is there any difference in the referral rate, morbidity, and maternal and neonatal mortality before and after the implementation of the National Health Insurance system (JKN) among the vulnerable and poorest population?)
2	2B	What are the referral pattern in urban, rural, remote, border and frontier areas?
2	2C	Does PONED/PONEK healthcare service increase the quality of referral?
2	2D	How do provision of system determinants affect the timeliness and effectiveness of referral in urban, rural, remote, border and frontier settings?
3	3A	How is the effectiveness of JKN (National Health Insurance) in improving the service and status of health?
3	3B	Does the JKN (National Health Service) improve the services in PONED/PONEK accredited facilities?

3	3C	How do the system determinants in area covered by health insurance differ from the area not covered by health insurance?
5	5A	Does support from the local government affect maternal & neonatal morbidity and mortality?
5	5B	How does maternal/mothers-related government policy impact maternal & neonatal morbidity and mortality?
6	6A	Does gender equity have impact on maternal & neonatal morbidity and mortality?